

# Binary!

0010100100110010010101

# Why do computers use binary?

- Easy to detect the state of a switch – they're either on or off!
- Using another base makes computers more prone to error.

# Counting

In decimal (base 10), we have digits 0-9. In binary, we only have digits 0 and 1.

0

# Counting

In decimal (base 10), we have digits 0-9. In binary, we only have digits 0 and 1.

**1**

# Counting

In decimal (base 10), we have digits 0-9. In binary, we only have digits 0 and 1.

10

# Counting

In decimal (base 10), we have digits 0-9. In binary, we only have digits 0 and 1.

**11**

# Counting

In decimal (base 10), we have digits 0-9. In binary, we only have digits 0 and 1.

100

# Counting

In decimal (base 10), we have digits 0-9. In binary, we only have digits 0 and 1.

**101**



# Counting

In decimal (base 10), we have digits 0-9. In binary, we only have digits 0 and 1.

**110**

# Counting

In decimal (base 10), we have digits 0-9. In binary, we only have digits 0 and 1.

**111**

# Counting

In decimal (base 10), we have digits 0-9. In binary, we only have digits 0 and 1.

**1000**

# Places

1 0 1 1



1's

# Places

1011



2's

# Places

1 0 1 1



4's

Places


1 0 1 1



8's

# Places

4853

  
 $10^0$


1011

  
 $2^0$



# Places

4853


  
 $10^1$

1011

  
 $2^1$

Places

4853


  
 $10^2$

1011

  
 $2^2$

# Places

4853

  
 $10^3$

1011

  
 $2^3$

# Translating Binary to Decimal

1011



1

# Translating Binary to Decimal

1011



2 + 1

# Translating Binary to Decimal

1 0 1 1



$$0 + 2 + 1$$

# Translating Binary to Decimal

1011



8 + 0 + 2 + 1

# Translating Binary to Decimal

101100

Answer: 44



# Translating Binary to Decimal

10001110

Answer: 142

# Zorah's favorite things about Binary

Adding is the easiest. EVER.

1 0 0 1 0 1

1 1 0 1 1 0



1

# Zorah's favorite things about Binary

Adding is the easiest. EVER.

1 0 0 1 0 1

1 1 0 1 1 0



1 1

# Zorah's favorite things about Binary

Adding is the easiest. EVER.

1 0 0 1 0 1

1 1 0 1 1 0



0 1 1

# Zorah's favorite things about Binary

Adding is the easiest. EVER.

1 0 0 1 0 1

1 1 0 1 1 0



1 0 1 1

# Zorah's favorite things about Binary

Adding is the easiest. EVER.

1 0 0 1 0 1

1 1 0 1 1 0



1 1 0 1 1

# Zorah's favorite things about Binary

Adding is the easiest. EVER.

1 0 0 1 0 1

1 1 0 1 1 0



0 1 1 0 1 1

# Zorah's favorite things about Binary

Adding is the easiest. EVER.

100101 37

110110 54

1011011 91



# Zorah's favorite things about Binary

Dividing by 2 is neat-o

101100

44

# Zorah's favorite things about Binary

Dividing by 2 is neat-o

010110

22

# Zorah's favorite things about Binary

Dividing by 2 is neat-o

001011

11

# Zorah's favorite things about Binary

Dividing by 2 is neat-o

000101.1

5.5

# Zorah's favorite things about Binary

Dividing by 2 is neat-o

00010.11

2.75

# Zorah's favorite things about Binary

You can count to, like, a bajillion  
on your fingers in binary.

Try it. I know you want to.

“There are 10 types of people in the world: those who understand binary and those who don’t.”